

Mathematical analysis 2, WNE, 2018/2019
meeting 3. – homework solutions

26 February 2019

Group 8:00

Calculate:

$$\int 2 \frac{e^{10x} + 4e^{8x} + 9e^{6x} + 13e^{4x} + 10e^{2x}}{(e^{2x} + 3)(e^{4x} + 2e^{2x} + 2)^2} dx.$$

Hint: $\frac{t^4 + 4t^3 + 9t^2 + 13t + 10}{(t+3)(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2} = \frac{A}{t+3} + \frac{Bx+C}{(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2}.$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int 2 \frac{e^{10x} + 4e^{8x} + 9e^{6x} + 13e^{4x} + 10e^{2x}}{(e^{2x} + 3)(e^{4x} + 2e^{2x} + 2)^2} dx \quad \boxed{t = e^{2x}, \frac{dt}{dx} = 2e^{2x}} \\ &= \int \frac{t^4 + 4t^3 + 9t^2 + 13t + 10}{(t+3)(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2} dt \quad \boxed{A = 1, B = 1, C = 2} \\ &= \int \frac{t+2}{(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2} dt + \int \frac{dt}{t+3} = \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2t+2}{(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2} dt + \int \frac{dt}{(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2} + \ln|t+3| \quad \boxed{\Delta = -4, p = 2, u = t+1, \frac{dt}{du} = 1} \\ &= -\frac{1}{2(t^2 + 2t + 2)} + \int \frac{du}{(1+u^2)^2} + \ln|t+3| = -\frac{1}{2(t^2 + 2t + 2)} + \frac{u}{2(1+u^2)} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{du}{1+u^2} + \ln|t+3| = \\ &= -\frac{1}{2(t^2 + 2t + 2)} + \frac{u}{2(1+u^2)} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg} u + \ln|t+3| + C = \\ &= -\frac{1}{2(t^2 + 2t + 2)} + \frac{t+1}{2(1+(t+1)^2)} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg}(t+1) + \ln|t+3| + C = \\ &= -\frac{1}{2(e^{4x} + 2e^{2x} + 2)} + \frac{e^{2x} + 1}{2(1+(e^{2x} + 1)^2)} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg}(e^{2x} + 1) + \ln(e^{2x} + 3) + C \end{aligned}$$

Group 9:45

Calculate:

$$\int \frac{e^{5x} + 4e^{4x} + 9e^{3x} + 13e^{2x} + 10e^x}{(e^x + 3)(e^{2x} + 2e^x + 2)^2} dx.$$

Hint: $\frac{t^4 + 4t^3 + 9t^2 + 13t + 10}{(t+3)(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2} = \frac{A}{t+3} + \frac{Bx+C}{(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2}.$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{e^{5x} + 4e^{4x} + 9e^{3x} + 13e^{2x} + 10e^x}{(e^x + 3)(e^{2x} + 2e^x + 2)^2} dx \quad \boxed{t = e^x, \frac{dt}{dx} = e^x} \\ &= \int \frac{t^4 + 4t^3 + 9t^2 + 13t + 10}{(t+3)(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2} dt \quad \boxed{A = 1, B = 1, C = 2} \\ &= \int \frac{t+2}{(t^2 + 2t + 2)^2} dt + \int \frac{dt}{t+3} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{2t+2}{(t^2+2t+2)^2} dt + \int \frac{dt}{(t^2+2t+2)^2} + \ln|t+3| \boxed{\Delta = -4, p = 2, u = t+1, \frac{dt}{du} = 1} \\
&= -\frac{1}{2(t^2+2t+2)} + \int \frac{du}{(1+u^2)^2} + \ln|t+3| = -\frac{1}{2(t^2+2t+2)} + \frac{u}{2(1+u^2)} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{du}{1+u^2} + \ln|t+3| = \\
&\quad -\frac{1}{2(t^2+2t+2)} + \frac{u}{2(1+u^2)} + \frac{1}{2} \arctg u + \ln|t+3| + C = \\
&= -\frac{1}{2(t^2+2t+2)} + \frac{t+1}{2(1+(t+1)^2)} + \frac{1}{2} \arctg(t+1) + \ln|t+3| + C = \\
&= -\frac{1}{2(e^{2x}+2e^x+2)} + \frac{e^x+1}{2(1+(e^x+1)^2)} + \frac{1}{2} \arctg(e^x+1) + \ln(e^x+3) + C
\end{aligned}$$