

# On strong shape and homology theory of continuous maps

ANZOR BERIDZE

Shota Rustaveli Batumi State University, Department of Mathematics, Batumi, Georgia

anzorberidze@yahoo.com

The strong shape theory of continuous maps of general topological spaces, so called strong fiber shape theory is constructed. The current work is motivated by papers [1-4], [6]. In particular, using of Theorem 3.7 of [2] and methods developed in this paper the spectral and strong homology groups of continuous maps are defined and studied [4], [5]. It is shown that spectral and strong homology groups of continuous maps are fiber shape and strong fiber shape invariant, respectively. The relationship of the constructed groups is found. In particular for each continuous maps of compact Hausdorff spaces the Milnor short exact sequence is constructed (cf. [7] and [8]): for each continuous map  $f : X \rightarrow Y$  of compact metric spaces there exists the short exact sequence:

$$0 \rightarrow \lim^1 H_{n+1}(f_\alpha; G) \rightarrow \overline{H}_n(f; G) \rightarrow \check{H}_n(f; G) \rightarrow 0,$$

where  $f = \lim f_\alpha$ . Besides, we have gave the example of the map  $f : X \rightarrow Y$  for which  $\lim^1 H_{n+1}(f_\alpha; G) \neq 0$  and therefore  $\overline{H}_n(f; G) \neq \check{H}_n(f; G)$ .

## References

- [1] V. Baladze, Approximation theorem for a map between spaces. *Interim Report of the Prague Topological Symposium, Mathematical Institute of Czechoslovak Academy of Sci.*, **1** (1987),16.
- [2] V. Baladze, Fiber shape theory. *Proc. A. Razmadze Math. Inst.* **132** (2003), 1-70.
- [3] V. Baladze, The coshape invariant and continuous extensions of functors. *Topology Appl.* **158** (2011), no. 12, 1396-1404.
- [4] V. Baladze, On the spectral (co)homology exact sequences of maps. *Georgian Math. J.* **19** (2012), no. 4, 627-638.
- [5] A. Beridze, Strong homology groups of continuous map. *Proc. A. Razmadze Math. Inst.* **162** (2013), 25-35.
- [6] Mardešič, Sibe, Strong shape and homology. *Springer Monographs in Mathematics. Springer-Verlag, Berlin*, 2000.

- [7] Mdzinarishvili, L. D., On homology extensions. *Glas. Mat. Ser. III* **21(41)** (1986), no. 2, 455–482.
- [8] Steenrod, N. E., Regular cycles of compact metric spaces. *Ann. of Math.* **(2) 41**, (1940). 833–851.